,p_ip_routingTOC.fm.23063 Page vii Wednesday, January 9, 2002 12:27 PM

Table of Contents

Preface . . . . . **xi**

1. Starting Simple **1**
What Is IP Routing? 1
Directly Connected Networks 2
Static Routing 3
Dynamic Routing 5
The Routing Table 6
Underlying Processes 9
Summing Up 9

2. Routing Information Protocol (RIP) **10**
Getting RIP Running 10
How RIP Finds Shortest Paths 13
Convergence 19
Subnet Masks 26
Route Summarization 27
Default Route 28
Fine-Tuning RIP 29
Summing Up 31

3. Interior Gateway Routing Protocol (IGRP) **33**
Getting IGRP Running 33
How IGRP Works 37
Speeding Up Convergence 55
Route Summarization 56
Default Routes 57

,p_ip_routingTOC.fm.23063 Page viii Wednesday, January 9, 2002 12:27 PM

Classful Route Lookups 60
Summing Up 61

4. Enhanced Interior Gateway Routing Protocol (EIGRP) 63
Getting EIGRP Running 64
EIGRP Metric 67
How EIGRP Works 68
Variable Length Subnet Masks 82
Route Summarization 84
Default Routes 88
Troubleshooting EIGRP 90
Summing Up 93

5. Routing Information Protocol Version 2 (RIP-2) 94
Getting RIP-2 Running 95
RIP-2 Packet Format 98
RIP-1/RIP-2 Compatibility 99
Classful Versus Classless Routing Protocols 101
Classful Versus Classless Route Lookup 103
Authentication 103
Route Summarization 105
Summing Up 106

6. Open Shortest Path First (OSPF) 107
Getting OSPF Running 109
OSPF Metric 113
Definitions and Concepts 114
How OSPF Works 121
Route Summarization 137
Default Routes 140
Virtual Links 141
Demand Circuits 143
Stub, Totally Stubby, and Not So Stubby Areas 144
NBMA Networks 148
OSPF Design Heuristics 150
Troubleshooting OSPF 153
Summing Up 156

,p_ip_routingTOC.fm.23063 Page ix Wednesday, January 9, 2002 12:27 PM

7. Border Gateway Protocol 4 (BGP-4) 157
Background 158
Getting BGP Running 163
How BGP Works 166
Load Balancing 191
Route-Filtering 192
Connecting to the Internet 194
Choosing an ISP 199
Troubleshooting BGP 200
Summing Up 202

8. Administrative Controls 203
Filter Routing Information 204
Rate the Trustworthiness of a Routing Information Source 207
Redistribute Routes 207
Maximum Number of Paths 211
Summing Up 211

Index 213